

Why do people self-harm?

People self-harm for many different reasons, including: bullying, difficulties at school, a medical condition, problems at home, not feeling good about themselves, feeling lonely or unloved, or being a victim of abuse.

Self-harm is a way of coping with emotional distress, painful thoughts, and feelings that are hard to express in words to someone. They may self-harm to:

- release tension of emotional pain
- gain control over their feelings and life
- punish themselves
- show that they need help

However, self-harm is only a temporary relief and it won't stop negative emotions from coming back.



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SELF-HARM - MYTH BUSTER (

MYTHS:

- Young people who self-harm are more likely to attempt suicide.
- People who self-harm are just attention-seeking.

FACTS

- People who self-harm generally do not want to die and use self-harm as a way to cope.
- People who self-harm are usually trying to let others know that they need help.

SPOTTING THE SIGNS OF SELF-HARM IN A FRIEND 👁

- Unexplained cuts or burns
- Being secretive
- Plasters or bandages on show
- Making jokes that sounds like they are being harsh on themselves
- Cutting themselves off from others or loneliness
- Keeping their body covered up even in hot weather
 Changes in opting babits
- Changes in eating habits
- Blaming themselves for problems
- Thinking they are not aood enough
- Drug and alcohol abuse

WHAT TO DO IF YOU THINK YOUR FRIEND MIGHT BE SELF-HARMING?

You should:

- Let them know you care and are there for them
- Treat them as usual self-injury doesn't make them abnormal, they are the same person
- Encourage your friend to seek help from a teacher, parent, trusted adult
 Be nice tell them positive things about themselves to help them feel more positive within themselves or their situation

You should not:

- Tell them to stop self-harm is a coping mechanism for what they're feeling
- Ask to see their scars or the method they use to hurt themselves
- Gossip to others about their situation

If your friend mentions suicide, don't ignore it, tell a trusted adult or teacher (even if they ask you not to), suggest that you speak to someone together.



I'M STRUGGLING, WHAT CAN I DO?

- Talk about your feelings with an adult you trust
- Don't allow yourself to become cut off from others
- Take care of your wellbeing and find ways to make life less stressful
- Avoid drinking alcohol if it's likely to lead to you hurting yourself
- Eat well, exercise and try to get enough sleep
- Make a list of your positive qualities and look at it often
- Make a self-care box full of things that make you feel good (like photos and something sweet)
- If you self-harm, make sure you do so safely and take care of any injuries





Where can I get help?

Emotional Wellbeing Hub: For help if you live in East or West Suffolk and your worried about your emotional wellbeing. You can make a referral to the hub. Visit: Thesource.me.uk/hub

Just One Number: For emotional wellbeing support services if you live in Lowestoft or Waveney. Call 0300 300 0123 (Mon– Fri, 8am to 6pm & Sat, 9am to 1pm). Visit: www.fyinorfolk.nhs.uk

Kooth: A confidential online service where you can speak to friendly counsellors about anything. Visit: **Kooth.com**

Crisis Support Line: If you need urgent mental health support, call **111** and press the mental health option. (24/7 helpline for anyone of any age in Norfolk and Suffolk).

SHOUT Crisis Textline: Text SHOUT to 85258 (24/7)

Childline: Call 0800 1111 (24/7)

Distracting yourself from the urge to self-harm

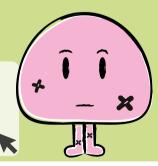
You could try these things:

- 1. Hit a cushion
- 2. Hold ice cubes
- 3. Flick an elastic band on your wrists
- 4. Have a cold shower
- 5. Clench and unclench your muscles

USEFUL WEBSITES:

Thesource.me.uk/wellbeing Selfharm.co.uk Lifesigns.org.uk Youngminds.org.uk

Childline.org.uk Rethink.org Harmless.org.uk



How to look after your emotional wellbeing The following can help support your wellbeing.

Five ways to wellbeing:

Keep learning: Try a new skill or do something you enjoy!
 Connect: Make contact with friends, family and others.
 Take notice: See what's going on around you.
 Give: Do something for someone else.

Be active: Do something physical.



30 Day What's Up Challenge: It's 30 things you can do to look after your emotional wellbeing, visit: **thesource.me.uk/whatsup**

